



“Сант Марал” сан



POLITBAROMETER #20(54), May 2020

The “Sant Maral” foundation presents the results of the survey, conducted from May 1 to May 19, 2020. The representative sample of 1200 respondents were collected in the capital Ulan Bator and Bayankhongor, Govi-Altay, Dundgovi, Uvurkhangay, Khovd, Sukhbaatar, Tuv aymags (split proportionally by 4 regional divisions and Ulan Bator).

In the data below, tabulations are sorted by “capital,” “countryside,” and “nationwide” when relevant.

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Director

/L. Sumati

## COVID 19

### Urban-Rural

#### C1. How closely are you following the situation with the COVID-19 in the country?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Closely	62.4%	60.8%	61.5%
• Not very closely	31.3%	30.5%	30.8%
• Not closely	5.6%	8.2%	7.0%
• Not at all	.7%	.6%	.7%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

#### C2. Are you worried that you or your family member will be exposed to the COVID-19?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Yes	80.4%	75.7%	77.8%
• No	19.3%	24.3%	22.0%
(Don't know)	.4%	-	.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C3 Over the last months the situation with coronavirus has affected different spheres of life in Mongolia. In your view, how much each of the following areas has been affected by coronavirus?**

<b>a. Employment</b>			
	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	52.5%	45.7%	48.8%
• To a certain extent	34.7%	34.9%	34.8%
• Not very much	8.2%	11.5%	10.0%
• Not at all	3.3%	5.5%	4.5%
(Don't know)	1.3%	2.3%	1.8%
(No answer)	-	-	-

<b>b. Family's financial situation (Income/ Salaries)</b>			
	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	45.8%	40.2%	42.8%
• To a certain extent	38.4%	35.2%	36.7%
• Not very much	11.6%	17.4%	14.8%
• Not at all	4.2%	7.2%	5.8%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

<b>c. Education of children</b>			
	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	72.0%	73.4%	72.8%
• To a certain extent	22.2%	19.2%	20.6%
• Not very much	2.2%	3.4%	2.8%
• Not at all	2.2%	3.1%	2.7%
(Don't know)	1.5%	.9%	1.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

<b>d. Food quality/supply</b>			
	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	18.4%	16.6%	17.4%
• To a certain extent	39.8%	37.1%	38.3%
• Not very much	28.5%	32.8%	30.8%
• Not at all	10.9%	11.5%	11.3%
(Don't know)	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

### e. General stress/mental health

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• A lot	27.6%	15.4%	21.0%
• To a certain extent	38.4%	32.8%	35.3%
• Not very much	21.3%	23.7%	22.6%
• Not at all	12.0%	25.2%	19.2%
(Don't know)	.7%	2.8%	1.8%
(No answer)	-	.2%	.1%

### f. National economy

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• A lot	53.6%	56.0%	54.9%
• To a certain extent	36.5%	31.8%	34.0%
• Not very much	4.4%	6.0%	5.3%
• Not at all	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%
(Don't know)	4.0%	4.5%	4.3%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%

### g. Small and Medium Businesses

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• A lot	72.2%	68.9%	70.4%
• To a certain extent	22.4%	20.3%	21.3%
• Not very much	2.0%	5.1%	3.7%
• Not at all	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%
(Don't know)	2.4%	3.8%	3.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

### h. Political life

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• A lot	14.9%	15.8%	15.4%
• To a certain extent	38.7%	41.7%	40.3%
• Not very much	16.5%	13.7%	15.0%
• Not at all	13.1%	8.8%	10.8%
(Don't know)	16.7%	19.8%	18.4%
(No answer)	-	.2%	.1%

### k. 2020 Elections

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• A lot	12.5%	13.7%	13.2%
• To a certain extent	39.3%	40.0%	39.7%
• Not very much	17.5%	15.4%	16.3%
• Not at all	18.2%	13.8%	15.8%
(Don't know)	12.5%	16.9%	14.9%
(No answer)	-	.2%	.1%

#### C4. How much your personal life is affected by coronavirus?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• A lot	34.0%	25.5%	29.4%
• To a certain extent	46.0%	40.8%	43.2%
• Not very much	14.9%	23.8%	19.8%
• Not at all	4.7%	9.4%	7.3%
(Don't know)	-	.2%	.1%
(No answer)	.4%	.3%	.3%

#### C5. Have you personally lost a job because of the coronavirus?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Yes	23.3%	18.3%	20.6%
• No	75.8%	81.5%	78.9%
(Don't know)	.9%	.2%	.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-

#### C6. How you will describe your family economic situation today

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• We have problems with basics like food supply	9.3%	5.8%	7.4%
• We have limited income that is not enough to cover our financial commitments like banking loan	54.5%	57.1%	55.9%
• Our living standard deteriorated	16.9%	16.2%	16.5%
• Lockdown did not impact our household	18.4%	20.3%	19.4%
(Don't know)	.9%	.5%	.7%
(No answer)	-	-	-

#### C7. What is the most required to you from the government because of lockdown hardships?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• We need food	5.5%	2.8%	4.0%
• Affordable medical service	14.7%	12.9%	13.8%
• Job	27.5%	25.8%	26.6%
• Financial support (cash)	43.5%	48.5%	46.2%
• Don't need anything	7.1%	8.9%	8.1%
(Don't know)	1.6%	.8%	1.2%
(No answer)	.2%	.3%	.3%

**C8. How much are you satisfied with the measures taken by Government and Ministry of Health in dealing with the coronavirus?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Satisfied	77.3%	83.2%	80.5%
• Rather satisfied	17.6%	14.3%	15.8%
• Rather not satisfied	2.9%	.9%	1.8%
• Not satisfied	2.0%	1.1%	1.5%
(Don't know)	.2%	.5%	.3%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C9. Concerning government policy on COVID19, do you think that government should continue lock down policy or should start releasing it giving room to more economic activity?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Continue with lockdown and social distancing	57.5%	53.5%	55.3%
• Gradually releasing it, encouraging more economic activity	41.5%	44.5%	43.1%
(Don't know)	1.1%	2.0%	1.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C10. What do you think should be a priority in implementing restrictions?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Impose wearing masks and social distancing	39.6%	37.5%	38.5%
• More tests	5.8%	1.8%	3.7%
• Provide affordable medical services	6.9%	3.5%	5.1%
• Close the border for foreigners	25.6%	32.6%	29.4%
• Close the border for all	21.8%	24.2%	23.1%
• Nothing	.2%	-	.1%
(Don't know)	-	.3%	.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C11. What do you think about effects of implementation of lock down policy?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Effective	86.5%	92.2%	89.6%
• Rather effective	11.3%	7.2%	9.1%
• Rather not effective	1.6%	.3%	.9%
• Not effective	.4%	.3%	.3%
(Don't know)	.2%	-	.1%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C12. What do you think about effects of government support of economy and businesses?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Effective	26.4%	37.1%	32.2%
• Rather effective	36.4%	33.5%	34.8%
• Rather not effective	16.5%	10.6%	13.3%
• Not effective	8.5%	8.9%	8.8%
(Don't know)	12.0%	9.7%	10.8%
(No answer)	.2%	.2%	.2%

**C13. Overall, how do you think the Mongolian Health system is capable to deal with the challenges of coronavirus?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Fully	31.3%	49.4%	41.1%
• Partly	44.9%	34.5%	39.3%
• A little	18.9%	9.8%	14.0%
• Not at all	2.7%	1.5%	2.1%
(Don't know)	2.2%	4.8%	3.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C14. What scale of reforms do you think Mongolian Health system requires in order to deal with challenges like the Coronavirus?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• We need decisive full-scale reforms	61.8%	50.6%	55.8%
• We need some limited insignificant reforms	27.6%	30.2%	29.0%
• We don't need reforms; we should keep things as they are	5.8%	9.7%	7.9%
(Don't know)	4.5%	9.2%	7.1%
(No answer)	.2%	.3%	.3%

**C15. In your opinion, should Mongolian politicians push forward with upcoming Parliament Elections or postpone it?**

	<b>Ulan Bator</b>	<b>Countryside</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Elections should be implemented as planned	34.2%	46.5%	40.8%
• Elections should be postponed	56.4%	43.7%	49.5%
• I don't care	4.5%	3.8%	4.2%
(Don't know)	4.9%	6.0%	5.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-

## Gender

### C1. How closely are you following the situation with the COVID-19 in the country?

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• Closely	61.5%	61.5%	61.5%
• Not very closely	30.9%	30.8%	30.8%
• Not closely	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%
• Not at all	.6%	.7%	.7%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

### C2. Are you worried that you or your family member will be exposed to the COVID-19?

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• Yes	76.3%	78.9%	77.8%
• No	23.3%	21.1%	22.0%
(Don't know)	.4%	-	.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

### C3 Over the last months the situation with coronavirus has affected different spheres of life in Mongolia. In your view, how much each of the following areas has been affected by coronavirus?

#### a. Employment

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• A lot	51.9%	46.8%	48.8%
• To a certain extent	33.3%	35.9%	34.8%
• Not very much	8.8%	10.8%	10.0%
• Not at all	4.7%	4.3%	4.5%
(Don't know)	1.2%	2.2%	1.8%
(No answer)	-	-	-

#### b. Family's financial situation (Income/ Salaries)

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• A lot	40.5%	44.3%	42.8%
• To a certain extent	38.1%	35.7%	36.7%
• Not very much	15.4%	14.3%	14.8%
• Not at all	6.0%	5.7%	5.8%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

### c. Education of children

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	70.2%	74.5%	72.8%
• To a certain extent	22.0%	19.6%	20.6%
• Not very much	2.3%	3.2%	2.8%
• Not at all	3.9%	1.8%	2.7%
(Don't know)	1.6%	.8%	1.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

### d. Food quality/supply

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	13.0%	20.4%	17.4%
• To a certain extent	35.4%	40.3%	38.3%
• Not very much	36.4%	27.0%	30.8%
• Not at all	13.0%	10.1%	11.3%
(Don't know)	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

### e. General stress/mental health

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	17.9%	23.1%	21.0%
• To a certain extent	33.7%	36.4%	35.3%
• Not very much	21.0%	23.7%	22.6%
• Not at all	25.5%	14.8%	19.2%
(Don't know)	1.6%	2.0%	1.8%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%

### f. National economy

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• A lot	56.8%	53.6%	54.9%
• To a certain extent	32.5%	35.0%	34.0%
• Not very much	6.8%	4.2%	5.3%
• Not at all	1.0%	1.8%	1.5%
(Don't know)	2.9%	5.2%	4.3%
(No answer)	-	.1%	.1%



### g. Small and Medium Businesses

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• A lot	71.6%	69.6%	70.4%
• To a certain extent	19.8%	22.3%	21.3%
• Not very much	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%
• Not at all	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%
(Don't know)	3.3%	3.1%	3.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

### h. Political life

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• A lot	14.2%	16.2%	15.4%
• To a certain extent	37.7%	42.2%	40.3%
• Not very much	18.1%	12.9%	15.0%
• Not at all	13.6%	8.8%	10.8%
(Don't know)	16.5%	19.7%	18.4%
(No answer)	-	.1%	.1%

### k. 2020 Elections

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• A lot	14.4%	12.3%	13.2%
• To a certain extent	39.3%	39.9%	39.7%
• Not very much	15.0%	17.2%	16.3%
• Not at all	18.5%	14.0%	15.8%
(Don't know)	14.4%	12.3%	13.2%
(No answer)	39.3%	39.9%	39.7%

### C4. How much your personal life is affected by coronavirus?

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• A lot	29.4%	29.4%	29.4%
• To a certain extent	43.0%	43.3%	43.2%
• Not very much	19.8%	19.7%	19.8%
• Not at all	7.8%	6.9%	7.3%
(Don't know)	-	.6%	.3%
(No answer)	-	.1%	.1%

### C5. Have you personally lost a job because of the coronavirus?

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• Yes	21.2%	20.2%	20.6%
• No	78.4%	79.3%	78.9%
(Don't know)	.4%	.6%	.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-

### C6. How you will describe your family economic situation today

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• We have problems with basics like food supply	4.3%	9.5%	7.4%
• We have limited income that is not enough to cover our financial commitments like banking loan	53.1%	57.8%	55.9%
• Our living standard deteriorated	19.3%	14.6%	16.5%
• Lockdown did not impact our household	22.6%	17.2%	19.4%
(Don't know)	.4%	.8%	.7%
(No answer)	.2%	-	.1%

### C7. What is the most required to you from the government because of lockdown hardships?

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• We need food	2.7%	4.9%	4.0%
• Affordable medical service	13.2%	14.1%	13.8%
• Job	28.2%	25.5%	26.6%
• Financial support (cash)	44.4%	47.3%	46.2%
• Don't need anything	9.1%	7.4%	8.1%
(Don't know)	2.1%	.6%	1.2%
(No answer)	.4%	.1%	.3%

### C8. How much are you satisfied with the measures taken by Government and Ministry of Health in dealing with the coronavirus?

	Male	Female	Nationwide
• Satisfied	79.8%	81.0%	80.5%
• Rather satisfied	16.3%	15.5%	15.8%
• Rather not satisfied	1.4%	2.1%	1.8%
• Not satisfied	2.1%	1.1%	1.5%
(Don't know)	.4%	.3%	.3%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C9. Concerning government policy on COVID19, do you think that government should continue lock down policy or should start releasing it giving room to more economic activity?**

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Continue with lockdown and social distancing	52.3%	57.4%	55.3%
• Gradually releasing it, encouraging more economic activity	46.5%	40.8%	43.1%
(Don't know)	1.2%	1.8%	1.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C10. What do you think should be a priority in implementing restrictions?**

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Impose wearing masks and social distancing	36.0%	40.2%	38.5%
• More tests	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%
• Provide affordable medical services	5.1%	5.0%	5.1%
• Close the border for foreigners	32.3%	27.5%	29.4%
• Close the border for all	22.8%	23.2%	23.1%
• Nothing	.2%	-	.1%
(Don't know)	-	.3%	.2%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C11. What do you think about effects of implementation of lock down policy?**

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Effective	90.3%	89.1%	89.6%
• Rather effective	8.8%	9.2%	9.1%
• Rather not effective	.4%	1.3%	.9%
• Not effective	.4%	.3%	.3%
(Don't know)	-	.1%	.1%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C12. What do you think about effects of government support of economy and businesses?**

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Effective	29.6%	33.9%	32.2%
• Rather effective	33.1%	36.0%	34.8%
• Rather not effective	16.3%	11.3%	13.3%
• Not effective	10.5%	7.6%	8.8%
(Don't know)	10.3%	11.1%	10.8%
(No answer)	.2%	.1%	.2%

**C13. Overall, how do you think the Mongolian Health system is capable to deal with the challenges of coronavirus?**

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Fully	45.1%	38.4%	41.1%
• Partly	36.6%	41.0%	39.3%
• A little	12.6%	15.0%	14.0%
• Not at all	2.5%	1.8%	2.1%
(Don't know)	3.3%	3.8%	3.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C14. What scale of reforms do you think Mongolian Health system requires in order to deal with challenges like the Coronavirus?**

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• We need decisive full-scale reforms	56.4%	55.3%	55.8%
• We need some limited insignificant reforms	28.0%	29.7%	29.0%
• We don't need reforms; we should keep things as they are	8.8%	7.3%	7.9%
(Don't know)	6.2%	7.7%	7.1%
(No answer)	.6%	-	.3%

**C15. In your opinion, should Mongolian politicians push forward with upcoming Parliament Elections or postpone it?**

	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Nationwide</b>
• Elections should be implemented as planned	45.3%	37.8%	40.8%
• Elections should be postponed	45.9%	52.0%	49.5%
• I don't care	4.9%	3.6%	4.2%
(Don't know)	3.9%	6.6%	5.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-

## By Classes (self-defined)

### C1. How closely are you following the situation with the COVID-19 in the country?

	Upper	Middle	Low
• Closely	53.5%	63.2%	58.9%
• Not very closely	41.1%	28.9%	33.0%
• Not closely	5.4%	7.2%	7.0%
• Not at all	-	.7%	1.1%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

### C2. Are you worried that you or your family member will be exposed to the COVID-19?

	Upper	Middle	Low
• Yes	72.9%	78.0%	80.5%
• No	27.1%	21.8%	19.5%
(Don't know)	-	.2%	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

### C3 Over the last months the situation with coronavirus has affected different spheres of life in Mongolia. In your view, how much each of the following areas has been affected by coronavirus?

#### a. Employment

	Upper	Middle	Low
• A lot	47.3%	47.3%	57.3%
• To a certain extent	37.2%	35.6%	29.7%
• Not very much	10.9%	10.5%	7.0%
• Not at all	3.9%	4.6%	4.3%
(Don't know)	.8%	2.0%	1.6%
(No answer)	-	-	-

#### b. Family's financial situation (Income/ Salaries)

	Upper	Middle	Low
• A lot	36.4%	41.1%	55.1%
• To a certain extent	39.5%	37.8%	29.2%
• Not very much	17.8%	15.0%	11.4%
• Not at all	6.2%	6.1%	4.3%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C4. How much your personal life is affected by coronavirus?**

	<b>Upper</b>	<b>Middle</b>	<b>Low</b>
• A lot	20.9%	28.4%	40.0%
• To a certain extent	50.4%	43.6%	36.2%
• Not very much	22.5%	20.4%	14.6%
• Not at all	6.2%	7.0%	9.2%
(Don't know)	-	.5%	-
(No answer)	-	.1%	-

**C5. Have you personally lost a job because of the coronavirus?**

	<b>Upper</b>	<b>Middle</b>	<b>Low</b>
• Yes	17.8%	19.5%	27.6%
• No	82.2%	79.9%	71.9%
(Don't know)	-	.6%	.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C9. Concerning government policy on COVID19, do you think that government should continue lock down policy or should start releasing it giving room to more economic activity?**

	<b>Upper</b>	<b>Middle</b>	<b>Low</b>
• Continue with lockdown and social distancing	52.7%	56.9%	49.7%
• Gradually releasing it, encouraging more economic activity	46.5%	41.2%	49.7%
(Don't know)	.8%	1.9%	.5%
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C14. What scale of reforms do you think Mongolian Health system requires in order to deal with challenges like the Coronavirus?**

	<b>Upper</b>	<b>Middle</b>	<b>Low</b>
• We need decisive full-scale reforms	61.2%	56.0%	50.8%
• We need some limited insignificant reforms	30.2%	28.9%	28.6%
• We don't need reforms; we should keep things as they are	5.4%	7.6%	11.4%
(Don't know)	3.1%	7.2%	9.2%
(No answer)	-	.3%	-

**By Age groups: 18-34 – Young, 35-54 – Established, 55+ - Risk group**

**C1. How closely are you following the situation with the COVID-19 in the country?**

	<b>Young</b>	<b>Established</b>	<b>Risk</b>
• Closely	51.7%	64.2%	74.3%
• Not very closely	38.2%	28.7%	21.4%
• Not closely	9.7%	6.0%	3.9%
• Not at all	.4%	1.1%	.4%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C2. Are you worried that you or your family member will be exposed to the COVID-19?**

	<b>Young</b>	<b>Established</b>	<b>Risk</b>
• Yes	79.1%	79.8%	72.5%
• No	20.5%	20.2%	27.5%
(Don't know)	.4%	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C3 Over the last months the situation with coronavirus has affected different spheres of life in Mongolia. In your view, how much each of the following areas has been affected by coronavirus?**

**b. Family's financial situation (Income/ Salaries)**

	<b>Young</b>	<b>Established</b>	<b>Risk</b>
• A lot	40.5%	49.1%	36.8%
• To a certain extent	40.5%	33.7%	34.6%
• Not very much	14.7%	12.6%	18.2%
• Not at all	4.3%	4.6%	10.4%
(Don't know)	-	-	-
(No answer)	-	-	-

**C4. How much your personal life is affected by coronavirus?**

	<b>Young</b>	<b>Established</b>	<b>Risk</b>
• A lot	28.9%	33.9%	23.2%
• To a certain extent	45.0%	44.5%	37.9%
• Not very much	19.6%	17.2%	23.9%
• Not at all	6.0%	3.9%	14.6%
(Don't know)	.2%	.5%	.4%
(No answer)	.2%	-	-

**C9. Concerning government policy on COVID19, do you think that government should continue lock down policy or should start releasing it giving room to more economic activity?**

	<b>Young</b>	<b>Established</b>	<b>Risk</b>
• Continue with lockdown and social distancing	54.5%	53.0%	60.4%
• Gradually releasing it, encouraging more economic activity	43.4%	45.4%	38.9%
(Don't know)	2.1%	1.6%	.7%
(No answer)	-	--	