



"Sant Maral" Foundation



Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung

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The "Sant Maral" foundation presents the results of the survey, conducted from March 15 to April 2, 2018. The representative sample of 1200 respondents was collected in the capital Ulan Bator and Uvs, Khuvsgul, Bayankhongor, Dundgovi, Selenge and Sukhbaatar aymags (split proportionally by 4 regional divisions and Ulan Bator).

In the data below, tabulations are sorted by "capital," "countryside," and "nationwide" when relevant.

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Director

/L. Sumati

Environment

Env1. Do you observe that in your (and your family) habitat area there are some serious climate changes today?

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Yes	60.6	79.6	69.3
• No	37.2	17.6	28.3
(Don't know)	2.2	2.7	2.4

How strong is an environmental impact on:

Env2. Forced migration

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	16.5	30.5	22.9
• Strong	48.3	45.6	47.1
• Weak	23.1	15.3	19.5
• No impact	6.6	4.9	5.8
(Don't know / No answer)	5.5	3.6	4.7

Env3. Extreme weather conditions

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	31.8	27.3	29.8
• Strong	47.7	43.8	45.9
• Weak	14.2	18.4	16.1
• No impact	2.9	3.5	3.2
(Don't know / No answer)	3.4	7.1	5.1

Env4. Drought

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	52.2	28.4	41.3
• Strong	36.6	43.1	39.6
• Weak	7.4	16.7	11.7
• No impact	1.4	3.6	2.4
(Don't know / No answer)	2.5	8.2	5.1

Env5. Water scarcity

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	51.7	55.6	53.5
• Strong	35.1	32.2	33.8
• Weak	10.5	7.8	9.3
• No impact	2.0	2.9	2.4
(Don't know / No answer)	.8	1.5	1.1

Env6. Wild life deterioration

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	29.5	33.8	31.5
• Strong	39.8	37.3	38.7
• Weak	20.6	18.0	19.4
• No impact	4.0	4.0	4.0
(Don't know / No answer)	6.0	6.9	6.4

Env7. Population health decline

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	40.9	50.0	45.1
• Strong	42.8	33.3	38.4
• Weak	12.5	11.8	12.2
• No impact	1.8	1.8	1.8
(Don't know / No answer)	2.0	3.1	2.5

Env8. Soil degradation

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	53.2	72.2	61.9
• Strong	35.8	22.2	29.6
• Weak	8.2	4.4	6.4
• No impact	1.4	.7	1.1
(Don't know / No answer)	1.4	.5	1.0

Env9. Waste

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	56.9	73.1	64.3
• Strong	34.9	22.4	29.2
• Weak	6.9	3.6	5.4
• No impact	.9	.5	.8
(Don't know / No answer)	.3	.4	.3

Env10. Air pollution

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
• Very Strong	48.9	81.1	63.7
• Strong	35.7	14.0	25.8
• Weak	10.0	3.1	6.8
• No impact	4.6	1.3	3.1
(Don't know / No answer)	.8	.5	.7

Env11. What is the biggest concern of impact for your family's life? (up to 2 answers)

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
Forced migration	2.1%	6.2%	4.0%
Extreme weather conditions	12.2%	4.0%	8.4%
Drought	24.6%	3.7%	14.9%
Water scarcity	16.0%	6.2%	11.4%
Wild life deterioration	1.4%	1.1%	1.3%
Population health decline	24.3%	21.4%	23.0%
Soil degradation	26.9%	27.3%	27.1%
Waste	27.4%	29.3%	28.3%
Air pollution	22.9%	67.2%	43.6%
Other	.2%	.4%	.3%
Total	157.9%	166.8%	162.1%

Env12. How you can contribute to mitigate the causes of climate change?

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
Participate in environmental movements	21.4	21.5	21.4
Change personal behavior (use less water, pollute less etc.)	63.1	62.4	62.8
Contribute to civil society projects	8.0	7.8	7.9
Support environmental political parties	4.8	5.1	4.9
Other/specify/:	.9	.4	.7
(Don't know)	1.8	2.5	2.2
(No answer)	0	.4	.2

Env13. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.	68.6	61.3	65.3
Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.	25.2	31.8	28.3
(Don't know)	5.8	6.2	6.0
(No answer)	.3	.7	.5

Env14. In your opinion, where should National government concentrate to deal with environmental issues in Mongolia:

	Countryside	Ulan Bator	Nationwide
Tuning legislation	26.9	33.1	29.8
Dissemination of environmental information	21.2	19.3	20.3
Providing funds for environmental actions	29.8	27.1	28.6
Supporting global efforts on climate change	13.7	15.1	14.3
Others	3.2	.7	2.1
(Don't know)	5.1	4.2	4.7
(No answer)	0	.5	.3