



“С а н т М а р а л” с а н



POLITBAROMETER #18(52), March-April 2019

The “Sant Maral” foundation presents the results of the survey, conducted from March 20 to April 9, 2019. The representative sample of 1200 respondents was collected in the capital Ulan Bator and Arkhangay, Bulgan, Gobi-Altay, Dornogobi, Dornod, Zavkhan, Selenge aymags (split proportionally by 4 regional divisions and Ulan Bator).

In the data below, tabulations are sorted by “capital,” “countryside,” and “nationwide” when relevant.

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Director

/L. Sumati

Economy

E1. Present economic situation in Mongolia is

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• very good	.2%	.2%	.2%
• good	2.5%	6.6%	4.8%
• not good, nor bad	35.5%	40.2%	38.0%
• bad	46.4%	44.5%	45.3%
• very bad	14.4%	8.5%	11.2%
(No answer)			
(Don't know)	1.1%	.2%	.6%

E2. The economic situation is

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Improving	18.0%	22.2%	20.3%
• Stagnating	48.4%	46.5%	47.3%
• In decline	30.0%	27.5%	28.7%
(No answer)	.2%		.1%
(Don't know)	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%

E3. In five years the economic situation will be

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Much better	2.9%	3.1%	3.0%
• Slightly better	47.5%	45.7%	46.5%
• The same	21.1%	20.0%	20.5%
• Slightly worse	7.5%	8.6%	8.1%
• Much worse	2.9%	1.7%	2.3%
(No answer)	.2%	.2%	.2%
(Don't know)	18.0%	20.8%	19.5%

E4. Through recent development of the mining sector Mongolia has gained considerable wealth. How should this money be used?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
There should be increased social programs to give immediate relief to the poor	9.8%	10.9%	10.4%
There should be long-term social programs through more investment in education, health, etc.	40.9%	31.7%	35.9%
All citizen should equally benefit through direct disbursement	6.2%	9.1%	7.8%
Funds should be invested by the state to improve economic development	40.9%	47.1%	44.3%
(No answer)	.0%	.0%	.0%
(Don't know)	2.2%	1.2%	1.7%

E5. What should be the proportion of Mongolian and Foreign ownership in strategic mine deposits

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• 100% Mongolian	34.7%	33.7%	34.2%
• more than 51% Mongolian	55.3%	56.0%	55.7%
• Equal	6.2%	8.0%	7.2%
• more than 51% foreign	.7%	.3%	.5%
• 100% Foreign	.0%	.0%	.0%
(Don't know)	3.1%	2.0%	2.5%
(No answer)	.0%	.0%	.0%

E6. The ownership of Mongolian investment in strategic mine deposits should be

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Only state	45.1%	46.6%	45.9%
• Mixed	48.2%	48.3%	48.3%
• Only private business	4.0%	3.4%	3.7%
(Don't know)	2.7%	1.5%	2.1%
(No answer)		.2%	.1%

E7. In your opinion how strongly Mongolian citizen interest is represented in Erdenet?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	12.9%	10.9%	11.8%
• Strong	20.7%	22.9%	21.9%
• Little	36.0%	33.1%	34.4%
• Not at all	12.0%	14.0%	13.1%
(Don't know/ No answer)	18.4%	19.1%	18.8%

E8. In your opinion how strongly Mongolian citizen interest is represented in Oyu Tolgoy?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	10.9%	8.6%	9.7%
• Strong	16.9%	18.8%	17.9%
• Little	36.2%	34.8%	35.4%
• Not at all	23.3%	23.8%	23.6%
(Don't know/ No answer)	12.7%	14.0%	13.4%

E9. In your opinion how strongly Mongolian citizen interest is represented in Tavan Tolgoy?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	9.6%	6.6%	8.0%
• Strong	22.5%	20.9%	21.7%
• Little	41.5%	38.6%	39.9%
• Not at all	10.7%	14.0%	12.5%
(Don't know/ No answer)	15.6%	19.8%	17.9%

Governance

G1. How do you approve or disapprove the following statement: “In principal, you can trust that the government is doing the right things for citizens”?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Fully approve	3.5%	10.5%	7.3%
• Rather approve	34.5%	38.3%	36.6%
• Rather disapprove	33.3%	28.5%	30.7%
• Totally disapprove	28.0%	21.5%	24.5%
• (No answer)	.2%		.1%
• (Don't know)	.5%	1.2%	.9%

G2. Satisfaction with Government

	Nationwide
very satisfied	12.3
fairly satisfied	38.5
rather not satisfied	24.1
totally unsatisfied	23.8
(No answer)	.0
(Don't know)	1.3

G3. Satisfaction with Opposition

	Nationwide
very satisfied	4.9
fairly satisfied	23.1
rather not satisfied	25.3
totally unsatisfied	34.0
(No answer)	.6
(Don't know)	12.1

G4. Rating of socio-political or economic problems in Mongolia today(nationwide)

1.	Unemployment	28.3
2.	Standard of living\ poverty\ income	17.0
3.	Education	7.2
4.	Economy\ manufacturing	6.9
5.	Price increase\ Inflation	6.5
6.	Social Justice	6.1
7.	Law enforcement	5.1
8.	Corruption	4.9
9.	State administration/Government policy	3.9
10.	Crisis of Parliament and Political Parties	2.7

G5. How often do you feel that government policies fail to solve the most important problem you named (in reference to question above)”?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Always	56.2%	62.2%	59.4%
• Often	25.1%	20.0%	22.3%
• Sometimes	12.4%	13.8%	13.2%
• Seldom	3.5%	2.2%	2.8%
• Never	.9%	.3%	.6%
(No answer)		.2%	.1%
(Don't know)	2.0%	1.4%	1.7%

G6. Which political party can best solve the problem (in reference to question above)?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Mongolian People's Party	12.9%	11.8%	12.3%
• Democratic Party	7.3%	8.6%	8.0%
• MPRP	3.8%	6.5%	5.3%
• Civic Will - Green Party	.4%	.2%	.3%
• Green Party	.2%		.1%
• Republican Party	1.1%	.3%	.7%
• Truth and Right Party	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%
• Other Party	.7%	.8%	.8%
• None	49.3%	49.4%	49.3%
(No Answer)	2.5%		1.9%
(Don't Know)	18.9%	16.5%	17.6%

G7. Problem solving capacity by major parties is ...

(% from responded)

	MPP	DP	MPRP
• Unemployment	31.8%	33.3%	31.7%
• Standard of living\ poverty\ income	12.2%	17.7%	20.6%
• Price increase\ Inflation	5.4%	11.5%	4.8%
• Education	10.1%	11.5%	4.8%
• Law enforcement	4.7%	1.0%	6.3%
• Corruption	6.8%	1.0%	4.8%
• Economy\ manufacturing	6.8%	5.2%	7.9%
• State administration/Government policy	4.7%	4.2%	1.6%
• Ecology\ Environment	2.7%		1.6%
• Social Justice	7.4%	3.1%	7.9%
• Agriculture	.7%	3.1%	1.6%
• Mining	.7%	1.0%	
• Small& Medium Business	1.4%	3.1%	1.6%
• Crisis of Parliament and Political Parties	2.7%	2.1%	3.2%

G8. Which institution should play the leading role in solving this problem?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Government	42.4%	42.5%	42.4%
• The Parliament	13.3%	14.5%	13.9%
• The president	15.3%	15.8%	15.6%
• Judiciary	5.1%	5.8%	5.5%
• Political parties	1.8%	2.8%	2.3%
• Civil society	17.1%	13.4%	15.1%
• None	2.5%	1.4%	1.9%
(No answer)	.2%	.2%	.2%
(Don't know)	2.4%	3.7%	3.1%

G9. Government's greatest success

Dealing with:

1. Reducing corruption	13.2
2. Mining	10.0
3. Social justice	3.5
4. Education	3.3
5. Law enforcement	2.8
6. Economy	2.8
7. State administration	2.5
8. Reduction of unemployment	1.9
9. Improvement of standard of living	1.6
10. Agriculture/ rural development	1.6

G10. Government's biggest failure

Dealing with

1. Growing of unemployment	11.6
2. Crisis of Parliament and Political Parties	11.1
3. Corruption	9.5
4. Price increase\ Inflation	9.0
5. State administration /Government policy	8.0
6. Law enforcement	7.8
7. Economy stagnation/ manufacturing	7.2
8. Declining in standard of living\ poverty\ income	6.9
9. Social Justice	5.4
10. Small& Medium Business	3.8

G11. Unemployment has been a major problem for many people in past years. Some people think that this is only a temporary matter and that economic progress in the future will take care of the problem. Other people think that the government needs to intervene and take appropriate measures to reduce unemployment. What do you think?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Economic growth will provide sufficient employment in the future	30.7%	26.3%	28.3%
Economic growth alone is not enough - the government has to take action to reduce unemployment.	65.8%	70.3%	68.3%
(No answer)	3.1%	3.4%	3.3%
(Don't know)	.4%		.2%

G12. Some people think that government should take actions to reduce income differences between the poor and rich, but others think that the government should not interfere. What is your opinion?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
The government must eliminate income differences	30.2%	33.8%	32.2%
The government has to take moderate action to reduce income differences	50.9%	53.8%	52.5%
The government should not interfere	9.8%	9.2%	9.5%
Spontaneously: (it may interfere, or may not interfere)	6.7%	2.2%	4.3%
(No answer)	0%	0%	0%
(Don't know)	2.4%	.9%	1.6%

G13. If you think about government policy since its formation, do you think that it was characterized most by...

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Support for the rich (for example through preferential fiscal and land ownership policy that benefit mostly the rich people)	22.7%	31.5%	27.5%
Support for the middle class	8.5%	5.8%	7.1%
Support for the poor (for example through "child money" and other welfare programs that benefit mostly the poor people)	6.2%	6.5%	6.3%
Self-interested politicians and lack of concern for society at large	46.2%	44.5%	45.3%
None of the above: I think that policies were fair and for the benefit of all people	8.9%	7.1%	7.9%
(No answer)	6.7%	4.5%	5.5%
(Don't know)	.7%	.2%	.4%

Systemic

S1. With this idea, I...

	Agree	Disagree
1. The state should guarantee the right to a job for everybody	87.3	10.6
2. The rich and powerful prevent other citizens from earning equal benefits from the wealth they created	83.4	10.8
3. The key sectors of economy should be state owned	81.2	17.0
4. The two large political parties, the MPP and DP, are the same when it comes to self-interest	78.7	17.6
5. Contemporary society no longer has strong ideals that guide the people	72	21.3
6. The state should guarantee a minimal standard of living for everybody, if one wants more, he should provide for himself	71.2	22.8
7. No matter who governs the country, circumstances for the common citizen will remain the same	64.3	31.7
8. In every democratic society there are conflicts that can only be solved through violence	48.9	40.3
9. In democracy not all things go the way one would like, but there is no better state model	46.7	41.6
10. It is enough if one participates in election regularly	41.2	54.9
11. Under certain circumstances dictatorship is better than democracy	40.3	47.5
12. I am against dictatorship but support a government with a strong hand	39.8	53.1
13. Only through socialism can all problems be solved	33.8	51.8
14. Women should care for the family and household and leave politics to men	18.2	80.8

S2. Which political system is more suitable for Mongolia? Could you provide your assessment of its governance efficiency?

a. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with the Parliament and elections

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Good	34.2%	33.1%	33.6%
Rather good	37.6%	41.1%	39.5%
Rather bad	12.0%	9.1%	10.4%
Bad	9.5%	8.5%	8.9%
(No answer)	.2%		.1%
(Don't know)	6.5%	8.3%	7.5%

b. Team of independent from the government professionals or experts developing state policy (elitist governance)

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Good	26.5%	25.5%	26.0%
Rather good	42.5%	41.2%	41.8%
Rather bad	10.7%	8.8%	9.7%
Bad	6.7%	8.5%	7.7%
(No answer)	.5%		.3%
(Don't know)	12.9%	16.0%	14.6%

c. Rule by military, intelligence and police forces

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Good	6.2%	3.4%	4.7%
Rather good	19.8%	14.8%	17.1%
Rather bad	24.0%	21.4%	22.6%
Bad	38.7%	50.9%	45.3%
(No answer)	.5%		.3%
(Don't know)	10.7%	9.5%	10.1%

d. Democratic system: governance through democratically elected representatives of the people

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Good	22.5%	29.2%	26.2%
Rather good	50.2%	45.8%	47.8%
Rather bad	11.5%	9.5%	10.4%
Bad	5.8%	4.6%	5.2%
(No answer)	1.5%	.3%	.8%
(Don't know)	8.5%	10.5%	9.6%

System evaluation

S3. How satisfied are you by the Democracy and present political system?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Satisfied	7.8%	9.8%	8.9%
• Rather satisfied	40.9%	38.5%	39.6%
• Rather not satisfied	21.8%	25.5%	23.8%
• Not satisfied	28.2%	25.4%	26.7%
(No answer)	.0%	.0%	.0%
(Don't know)	1.3%	.8%	1.0%

S4. Some people think that there is too much democracy in Mongolia and that a dictatorship would make things better. Others think that we have a kind of dictatorship with no real democratic values. In your opinion, where does Mongolia belong on the spectrum?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• We have a developed democracy	11.6%	10.5%	11.0%
• We are at the point of developing democracy	17.6%	14.8%	16.1%
• We are at a crossroads	37.6%	40.6%	39.3%
• We are changing to a dictatorship	25.3%	25.2%	25.3%
• We are too dictatorial	5.1%	4.5%	4.8%
(No answer)	.0%	.0%	.0%
(Don't know)	2.7%	4.5%	3.7%

S5. In your opinion, do political parties represent public opinion?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Yes	12.4%	13.5%	13.0%
• No	85.5%	82.5%	83.8%
(No answer)	.2%		.1%
(Don't know)	2.0%	4.0%	3.1%

S6. In your opinion, how much influence do voters have on political decision making?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	8.0%	7.2%	7.6%
• Rather strong	21.8%	20.3%	21.0%
• Rather little	45.3%	46.6%	46.0%
• None	22.2%	21.7%	21.9%
• (No answer)	.2%		.1%
• (Don't know)	2.5%	4.2%	3.4%

S7. What do you think about our society? In general, is there more justice or more injustice?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
There is more justice	2.7%	4.8%	3.8%
There is more injustice	89.1%	90.5%	89.8%
Depending (sometime more justice, other times more injustice)	7.6%	4.2%	5.8%
(No answer)	.0%	.0%	.0%
(Don't know)	.5%	.6%	.6%

S8. If you have a dispute over a civil, administrative or family matter (such as a dispute over property, land use, family relations issues, landlord/tenant issue, employment, claim against a government act, or other contractual issue, or where the victim of a crime) will you try to settle it through courts or rather settle it through negotiations?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Through courts	26.4%	29.1%	27.8%
• Rather through courts	18.9%	9.4%	13.8%
• Rather through negotiations	30.5%	30.8%	30.7%
• Through negotiations	22.5%	28.2%	25.6%
(No answer)	.0%	.0%	.0%
(Don't know)	1.6%	2.6%	2.2%

S9 How strong are ethical principles set in Mongolian society?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	2.4%	3.4%	2.9%
• Strong	6.4%	9.5%	8.1%
• Weak	54.7%	54.6%	54.7%
• Not at all	30.5%	22.8%	26.3%
(Don't know)/(No answer)	6.0%	9.7%	8.0%

S10. How strong is "The rule of law" in Mongolian society?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very strong	2.0%	1.1%	1.5%
• Strong	7.5%	8.8%	8.2%
• Weak	52.4%	47.4%	49.7%
• Not at all	36.9%	39.7%	38.4%
(Don't know)/(No answer)	1.3%	3.1%	2.3%

S11. What should be the foundation of the social order in Mongolia?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Every person should have equal rights against the law	66.4%	70.2%	68.4%
Ethical relations that benefit society	30.5%	27.8%	29.1%
(No answer)	.2%		.1%
(Don't know)	2.9%	2.0%	2.4%

S12. Which form of state is more suitable for Mongolia?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Current semi-parliamentarian with influential president	28.9%	28.0%	28.4%
• Parliamentary	11.6%	10.8%	11.2%
• Presidential	53.8%	52.6%	53.2%
• DK/NA	5.6%	8.6%	7.3%

S13. With regard to parties...

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• There should be many parties representing a variety of opinions	22.0%	18.5%	20.1%
• In principal, we don't need any third force – two parties are sufficient	20.4%	23.7%	22.2%
• In principal we don't need parties – to have a strong president is the right thing	53.6%	53.2%	53.4%
• (No answer)	.0%	.0%	.0%
• (Don't know)	4.0%	4.6%	4.3%

S14. How confident are you in state institutions? (nationwide)

	President	Parliament	Judiciary System	Gvt admin	Political parties	Civil society
confident	33.8	6.8	11.9	17.7	2.9	18.0
rather confident	38.3	29.3	30.3	48.4	20.9	40.1
rather not confident	12.0	22.8	20.4	19.6	19.4	15.3
not confident	13.0	39.8	35.3	13.9	54.3	20.3
(No answer)	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
(Don't know)	3.0	1.3	2.0	.4	2.3	6.3

S15. In your opinion, how strong should the role of the religion be in

	Your life	Education	Politics
• Very strong	3.8	7.8	1.8
• Strong	12.3	6.5	5.6
• Moderate	39.2	18.3	12.8
• Little	23.7	19.8	16.4
• No role	19.8	40.1	51.0
• (No answer)	.0	.3	.3
• (Don't know)	1.3	7.2	12.0

Political Parties

P1. Think about all political parties in Mongolia: In general, do you favour one particular party?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Yes, I favour <u>one</u> particular party	23.5%	28.3%	26.1%
No, I do not favour any party	75.6%	71.4%	73.3%
(No answer)	.2%		.1%
(Don't know)	.7%	.3%	.5%

P2. Data on the self-reported “favourite” party

Nationwide for all respondents

How strongly supporters favour the party they reported favouring

	%	Valid %	Rather strong	Average	Rather weak
Mongolian People's Party	11.4	43.8	38.0%	44.5%	16.1%
Democratic Party	8.8	33.9	46.2%	35.8%	17.0%
MPRP	4.5	17.3	64.8%	27.8%	7.4%
Other Party	1.4	5.1	-	-	-
(No answer)	73.9				
Total	100				

P3. Parties activity evaluation by all respondents

responses on a scale from – 5 (very bad) to +5 (very good) (average)

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
1. MPP	-1.17	-0.43	-.77
2. Democratic Party	-1.13	-1.09	-1.27
3. MPRP	-1.12	-.55	-.81

P4. In your opinion, is the MPP headed in the right or wrong direction?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Right direction	23.5%	28.6%	26.3%
Wrong direction	42.7%	41.4%	42.0%
(No answer)	1.8%	.6%	1.2%
(Don't know)	32.0%	29.4%	30.6%

P5. In your opinion is the DP headed in the right or wrong direction?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Right direction	17.5%	16.3%	16.8%
Wrong direction	50.4%	49.5%	49.9%
(No answer)	2.7%	1.4%	2.0%
(Don't know)	29.5%	32.8%	31.3%

P6. In your opinion is the MPRP headed in the right or wrong direction?

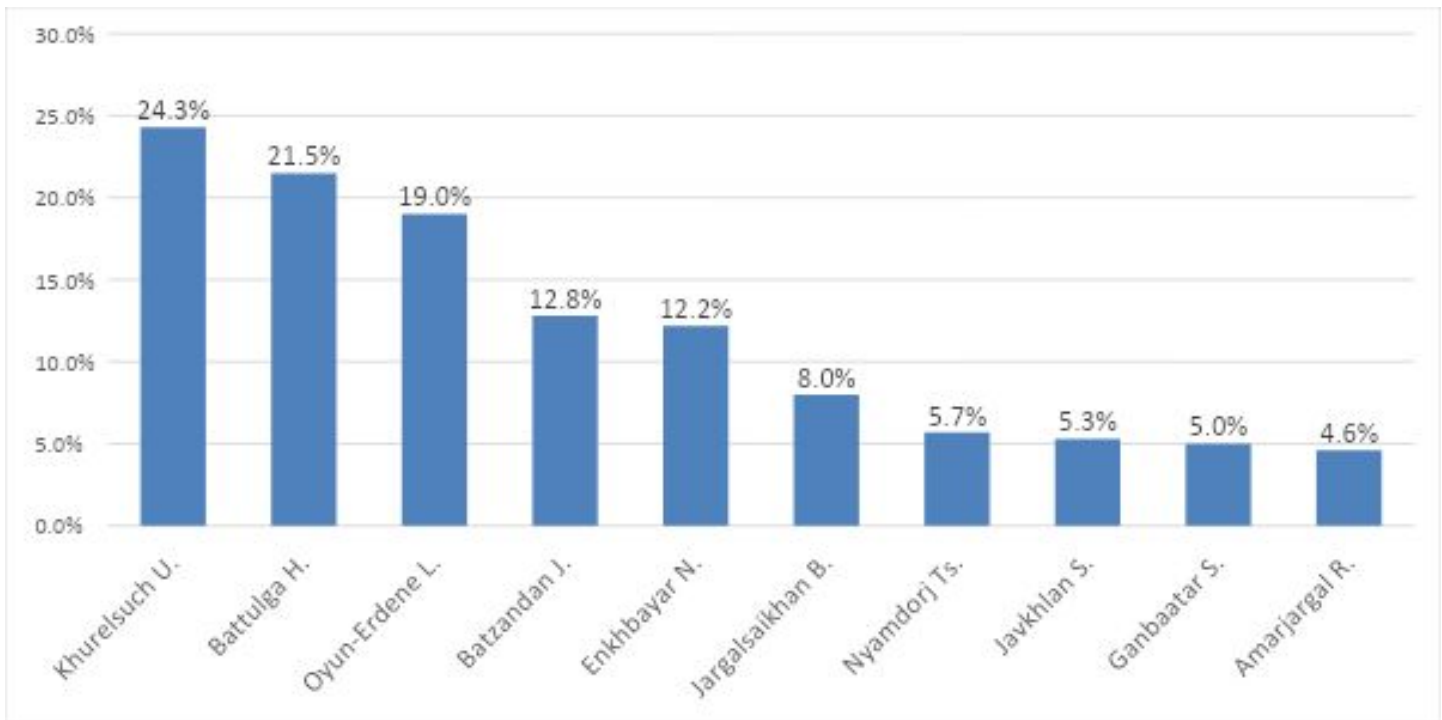
	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
Right direction	17.5%	20.8%	19.3%
Wrong direction	33.6%	29.5%	31.4%
(No answer)	2.9%	1.8%	2.3%
(Don't know)	46.0%	47.8%	47.0%

P7. How do you evaluate the activity of the Party you voted for?

Assessment	Party voted for	MPP	DP	MPRP
Very good		1.7%	1.1%	3.6%
Good		18.6%	13.8%	27.7%
Average		43.1%	44.1%	38.6%
Bad		24.2%	27.4%	13.3%
Very bad		10.1%	9.3%	6.0%
(No answer)		.2%		
(Don't know)		2.1%	4.2%	10.8%
Total		100%	100%	100%

P8. “Of the prominent persons in the country, who would you like to name as those who, in your opinion, should play an important role in politics?”

(No names were suggested, each respondent could mention up to three persons. Responses are listed here in a ranking order by percentage of cases. The cumulative percentage could be up to 300%.)



Top ranking politicians

P9. in Ulan Bator

1. Khurelsukh U.	24.9%
2. Battulga Kh.	22.0%
3. Oyun-Erdene L.	20.7%
4. Batzandan J.	14.2%
5. Jargalsaikhan B.	11.1%
6. Enkhbayar N.	9.6%
7. Javkhlan S.	6.7%
8. Amarjargal R.	5.8%
9. Ganbaatar S.	4.7%
10. Ayursaikhan T.	4.5%

P10. in Arkhangay

1. Kh. Battulga	26.2%
2. N. Enkhbayar	24.6%
3. U. Khurelsukh	20.0%

P11. in Bulgan

1. U. Khurelsukh	33.0%
2. Kh. Battulga	18.0%
3. Oyun-Erdene L.	16.0%

P12. in Dornogovi

1. Kh. Battulga	27.1%
2. U. Khurelsukh	22.9%
3. Oyun-Erdene L.	18.6%

P13. in Dornod

1. U. Khurelsukh	30.0%
2. Kh. Battulga	25.0%
3. N. Enkhbayar	17.5%
4. L. Oyun-Erdene	17.5%

P13. in Selenge

1. Kh. Battulga	28.5%
2. U. Khurelsukh	25.0%
3. L. Oyun-Erdene	25.0%

P14. In Zavkhan

1. U. Khurelsukh	18.8%
2. L. Oyun-Erdene	17.5%
3. Ts. Niamdorj	12.5%

Elections

EI1. “If elections were held tomorrow, would you participate?”

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ “Yes”	83.3%	87.4%	85.5%
▪ “No”	14.9%	10.9%	12.8%
▪ (No answer)	.2%		.1%
▪ (Don’t know)	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%

EI2. “If Parliament Elections were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?”

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide	
			%	Valid %
● Mongolian People’s Party	11.8%	17.1%	14.7%	37.9
● Democratic Party	10.7%	12.0%	11.4%	29.5
● MPRP	7.1%	9.7%	8.5%	22.0
● Civic Will - Green Party	1.1%		.5%	1.3
● National Labor Party	.2%		.1%	.2
● Republican Party	1.6%	.5%	1.0%	2.6
● MNDP	.2%		.1%	.2
● Truth and Right Party	1.6%	2.9%	2.3%	6.0
● Other Party	.2%		.1%	.2
Independent	6.4%	3.2%	4.7%	
Depends on Candidate	42.0%	39.5%	40.7%	
None	6.0%	5.4%	5.7%	
(No answer)	5.1%	4.9%	5.0%	
(Don’t know)	6.0%	4.8%	5.3%	

EI3. Distribution of Voters since Election 2016 (parties)

	2016	MPP	DP	MPRP-MNDP
Next Elections				
Mongolian People’s Party		71.3%	7.1%	2.0%
Democratic Party		3.5%	75.9%	4.1%
MPRP		16.8%	6.4%	85.7%
Civic Will - Green Party		.5%	2.1%	
National Labor Party		.5%		
Republican Party		1.5%	2.1%	6.1%
MNDP		.5%		
Truth and Right Party		5.4%	6.4%	2.0%
		100%	100.0%	100.0%

Personal

Pe1. How proud are you to be Mongolian?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very proud	93.8%	95.8%	94.9%
• Rather proud	4.5%	3.5%	4.0%
• Not that proud	.9%	.5%	.7%
• Not proud at all	.4%		.2%
• (No answer)	.0	0	.0
• (Don't know)	.4%	.2%	.3%

Pe2. How do you evaluate your nearest future?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Optimistic	91.3%	92.9%	92.2%
• Pessimistic	6.9%	5.5%	6.2%
• (No answer)	.5%		.3%
• (Don't know)	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%

Pe3. How is your present personal and family's standard of living?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Very good	1.1%	.3%	.7%
• Good	22.0%	21.2%	21.6%
• Partly good/partly bad	62.9%	66.6%	64.9%
• Bad	11.5%	10.8%	11.1%
• Very bad	1.8%	.8%	1.3%
• (No answer)	.4%	.2%	.3%
• (Don't know)	.4%	.2%	.3%

Pe4. How is your standard of living compared to the last year?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• better	26.7%	22.5%	24.4%
• the same	55.3%	64.3%	60.2%
• worse	17.5%	13.2%	15.2%
• (No answer)	.2%		.1%
• (Don't know)	.4%		.2%

Pe5. How interested are you in politics?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• very much interested	7.1%	8.5%	7.8%
• interested	27.8%	24.8%	26.2%
• somehow interested	20.4%	20.0%	20.2%
• rather not interested	29.6%	27.5%	28.5%
• not interested	14.5%	19.2%	17.1%
• (No answer)	.4%		.2%
• (Don't know)	.2%		.1%

Pe6. What do you think, does your future depend on your own achievements, the State, or on other forces (like churches, trade unions, firms, the press, TV/radio, communities, business relations), that could influence the economy?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• Rather on myself	51.6%	52.8%	52.3%
• Rather on the state	36.0%	39.8%	38.1%
• Rather on other forces	7.8%	4.8%	6.2%
• (No answer)	.4%		.2%
• (Don't know)	4.2%	2.6%	3.3%

Pe7. When comparing your life with the life of your parents, what would you say?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
My parents achieved much more than I will be able to	24.9%	28.2%	26.7%
There is no significant difference, our lives are almost equal	27.3%	29.4%	28.4%
I will achieve much more than my parents	38.5%	32.8%	35.4%
(No answer)	1.3%	.8%	1.0%
(Don't know)	8.0%	8.9%	8.5%

Pe8. Due to both just and unjust circumstances in a society, there are both winners and losers among the different social groups. In your opinion, to which group do you belong?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
I consider myself rather a loser	36.2%	35.1%	35.6%
I consider myself rather a winner	12.4%	17.7%	15.3%
Depending (sometimes I am a winner, sometimes I am a loser)	37.3%	34.3%	35.7%
(No answer)	1.3%	.3%	.8%

(Don't know)	12.9%	12.6%	12.8%
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Pe9. In times of economic difficulty, some people depend on the government for assistance; others believe they can solve the problem by themselves. Do you expect help from the state in solving your problems?

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• I don't need any help	21.6%	20.0%	20.8%
• I need help only to find a job	23.5%	22.0%	22.7%
• I need financial support	16.2%	27.5%	22.3%
• I don't expect anything from the government	35.1%	28.0%	31.3%
(No answer)	.5%	.3%	.4%
(Don't know)	3.1%	2.2%	2.6%

Pe10. If the government fails to meet your expectations, what would you do? (most important)

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
• I will go to court	4.2%	3.2%	3.7%
• I will join street protests	12.2%	7.8%	9.8%
• I will join/support civil organizations that can protect my rights	14.9%	17.2%	16.2%
• I will vote against the government in elections	19.1%	17.1%	18.0%
• I will join the opposition party	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%
• Do nothing and wait for matters to improve	32.7%	40.2%	36.8%
(No answer)	2.2%	.9%	1.5%
(Don't know)	13.3%	11.8%	12.5%

Global

GI1. Which country is the best partner for Mongolia?

No names were suggested, each respondent could mention up to two countries.

	1 choice	2 choice
• Russia	70.0	10.3
• China	2.4	23.3
• USA	5.6	13.2
• European countries ¹	4.6	8.5
• Japan	7.3	14.9
• South Korea	4.0	10.8
• Others	.3	.4
(No answer)	.4	2.0
(Don't know)	5.5	10.8
Total	100%	100%

GI2. Which country is the best partner for Mongolia?

Cumulative percentage, valid cases only.

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ Russia	80.1%	89.7%	85.2%
▪ China	28.3%	26.5%	27.3%
▪ USA	19.9%	19.9%	19.9%
▪ European countries	16.3%	11.8%	13.9%
▪ Japan	28.5%	19.2%	23.5%
▪ South Korea	15.6%	15.9%	15.8%
▪ Others	.8%	.7%	.7%

GI3. With which country's citizens are Mongolians in better communication and cooperation?

No names were suggested, each respondent could mention up to two countries.

	1 choice	2 choice
▪ Russia	34.0	11.5
▪ China	11.3	11.7
▪ USA	3.3	5.5
▪ European countries ²	2.1	4.7
▪ Japan	5.4	12.3
▪ South Korea	30.7	21.2
▪ Others	.1	.2
(No answer)	.6	2.7
(Don't know)	12.7	17.3
Total	100%	100%

¹Includes all mentioned EU countries and the UK

²Includes all mentioned EU countries and the UK

G14. With which country's citizens are Mongolians in better communication and cooperation?

Cumulative percentage, valid cases only.

	Ulan Bator	Countryside	Nationwide
▪ Russia	50.7%	53.8%	52.4%
▪ China	26.7%	26.1%	26.4%
▪ USA	11.6%	8.8%	10.1%
▪ European countries	11.4%	4.7%	7.8%
▪ Japan	20.5%	20.2%	20.3%
▪ South Korea	58.4%	60.8%	59.7%
▪ Others	.4%	.2%	.3%